



TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF LIBEREC
Faculty of Mechatronics, Informatics
and Interdisciplinary Studies



Business Intelligence and Geographic Information System for Hydrogeology

Kamil Nešetřil, Jan Šembera

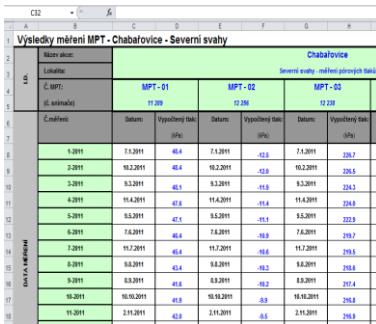
Proceedings: pp 344–352



IN

PROFIL VRTU

Obec:		Tachovský	Data provedení:	12/53	Evi. znač.:	Tch 2
Souřadnice:		x: 977 594,039 y: 766 721,640	Podložka mapy:	Celo mapy: Topografická mapa	Evi. znač.: Topografická mapa	
Účel:		Průzkum doležitěho pole do s kovem		Topografická mapa		
Způsob vrt.: ruční		Vrtatelský:	Jednolitka	Zeměměřicí:	Dvojitý	Vrták Jan
Typ soupravy:		M-1	Vzorkovat:	Profilovat:		
HPPV:						
Poř. číslo:		savantová:	uvalská:	Celková hloubka:	Nadm. v. B. p. v.	
Poř. číslo:		Pořadí hornin a stratigraficko - tektonických horizontů:				
1. 0,50 Orlice -						
2. 7,00 Hlina - tmavé šedé, plstevité-hloučaté						
3. 4,50 JB - tmavé šedé, slabé sliznaté, slabé plstevité, plastické						
4. 3,80 JB - tmavé šedé, slabé sliznaté, slabé plstevité, s ulomky rostlinného ulomného dřeva						
5. 1,70 JB - tmavé šedé, slabé sliznaté, rozpad blistřitný						
6. 5,70 Uhli - se slabou přímětí jíly						
7. 2,60 Uhli - se slabou přímětí jíly						
8. 7,10 JB - tmavé šedé, slabé sliznaté, silné jemné pudrovité						
9. 32,50 -						



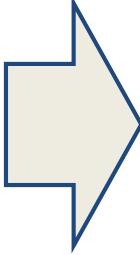
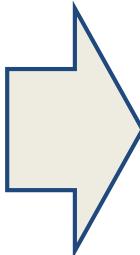
AZ Monitoring s.r.o.
J.Hory 1215
434 01 Most
Czech Rep.

GLÖTZL NP 7.24.02 9/91
Datum: 27.03.12
Strana: 1

DEFORMACE <souctove>

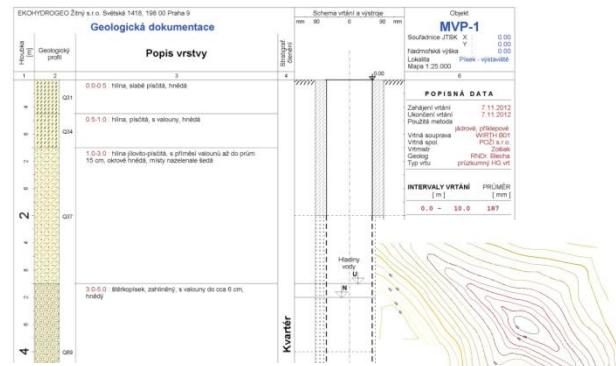
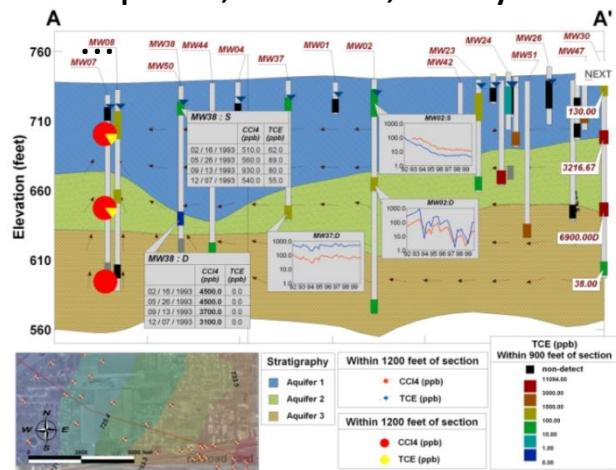
Nazev akce : IMS1	Cislo nereni : 98
Merici mesto : 0	Srovnani s : 0
Datum nereni : 09.03.2012	Zadal : AZ Consult
Dny od 1.mereni : 4946	Oceneni : 800 8000 0010
Max. hlinovita : 25 cm	Zpracovatel : Slaightor
Pevny hod : DOLE	Poznámky : 0
DELTA A : 0 cm	SINUS-Faktor X: 1
DELTA A : 0 cm	Konstanta A : 0 1/10 nn/n
DELTA B : 0 cm	Konstanta B : 0 1/10 nn/m
CON : 0 cm	Uhel A : 0 °
Oprava KPI : 0 m	Uhel B : 0 °

C.	DELKA	DEFORMACE <souctove>		Mereni	PRETIORNNA - RVCHOLST	(cm)
		A ⁺ (cm)	SUM A ⁺ (cm)			
0	0.88	0.88	1.29	0.88	5.19	0.8819
1	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	4.66	0.8809
2	1.80	0.37	0.54	0.53	4.13	0.8808
3	1.50	-0.57	1.11	0.92	3.21	0.8806
4	2.88	-0.14	1.24	-0.33	2.88	0.8805
5	2.58	0.10	1.14	-0.15	3.03	0.8805



OUT

tables, graphs, maps,
cross-sections, profiles,
reports, models, analyses



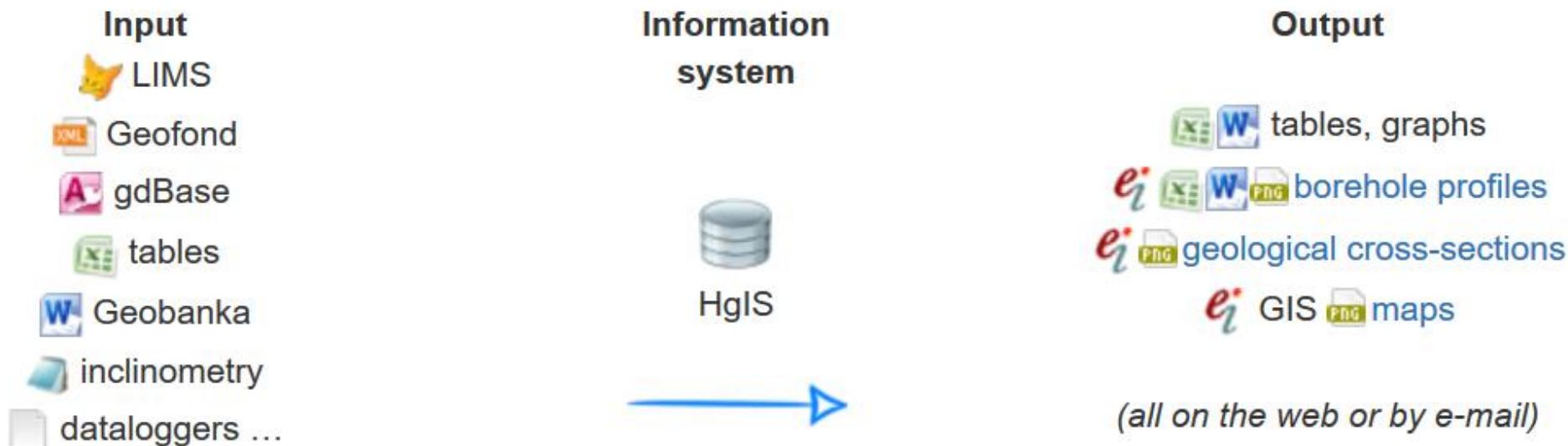
Existing Environmental Data Management Software

- EQuIS from EarthSoft (earthsoft.com),
- WISKI (kisters.net)
- SiteFX from EarthFX (earthfx.com),
- GW-Base from ribeka (ribeka.com),
- EnviroData from Geotech Computer Systems,
- ESdat (esdat.net)
- Oasis-montaj from GeoSoft (geosoft.com),
- HydroManager from Schlumberger Water Services (swstechnology.com)
and 7 more



HgIS

www.dataearth.cz



Data flows

data sorted from structured to unstructured

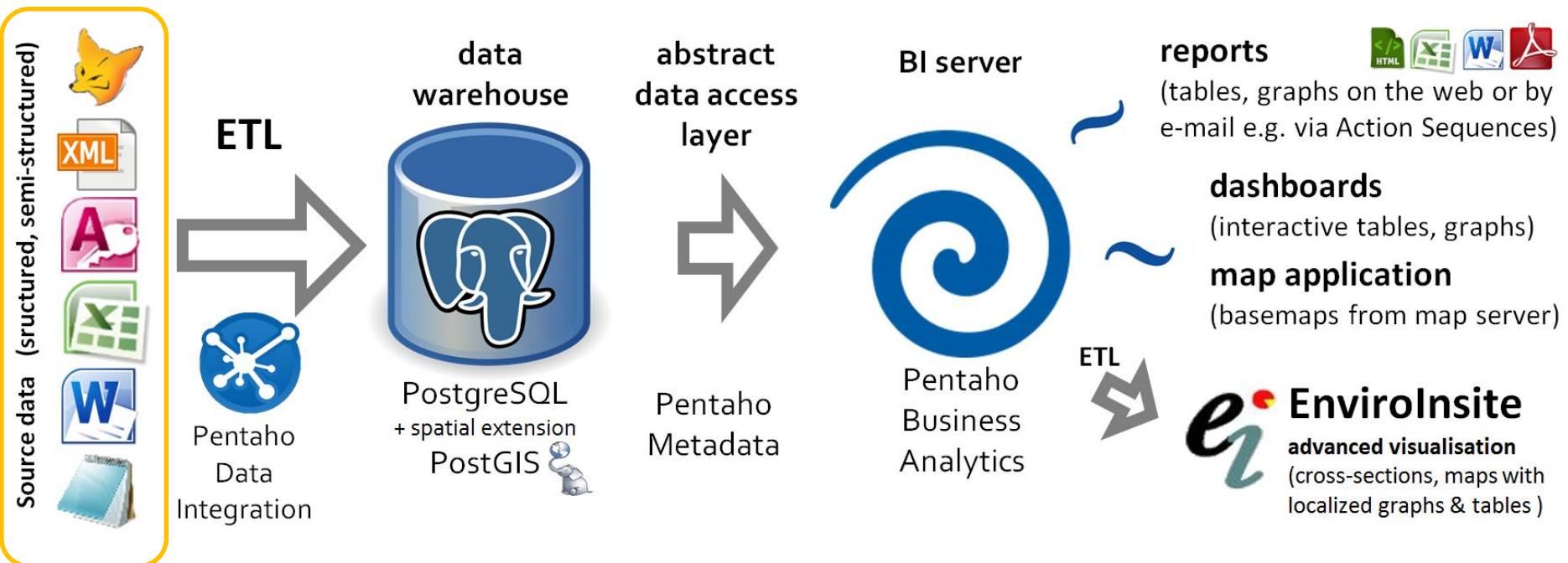
BI

GIS

Data source	→	Storage	→	Usage	Content	
Structured and semi-structured data – observations (databases, files)		Data warehouse		Reporting, visualization incl. geological profiles and cross sections, export	Data Information Knowledge	
Spatial interpretation of data, other geodata		Standard-based storage		Maps, GIS		
Documents		Stored with metadata		Ad hoc		
Other files		Storage, accessibility				



HgIS





- Analyses from LIMS Labsystém (*provided as 2 xBase files*),
- Boreholes and groundwater chemism from Czech Geological Survey (*provided as MS Access files and XML files in eEarth format*),
- Exploratory boreholes (*provided as MS Word documents created by a software from Data-PC Sokolov*),
- Flat files with precipitation and temperature served via FTP *from a watershed authority (Povodí Ohře s. p.)*
- Original database format of EnviroInsite (MS Access, MS Excel),
- General cross-table (MS Excel) and
- Formats from some other data vendors (groundwater pumping, river discharges etc.)



Source data: MS Word

DATA-PC Sokolov © 1990

PROFIL VRTU		SCE55 /G3	
<i>Obec:</i> Střimice	<i>Datum provedení:</i> 29.9. - 4.10.1984	<i>Adresa:</i> 24989	
<i>Souřadnice:</i> <i>x</i> 986 246.79 <i>y</i> 789 212.79	<i>N.výška</i> <i>B.p.v.:</i>	<i>Katastr:</i> 236.91 m n.m. 482	
<i>Úkol:</i> Geotechnický průzkum Bedřich 1984			
<i>Provádějící organizace:</i>		<i>Mapa SMO 1 : 5000</i> Most 5 - 3	
<i>Způsob vrtání:</i> rotačně jádrový	<i>Vrtmistr:</i> Blecha M.	<i>Zaměřil:</i> OMG DLM	
<i>Typ soupravy:</i> SKB 60	<i>Vzorkař:</i> Zlochová V.	<i>Profiloval:</i> Ing. Kružík Fr.	

<i>Poř. číslo</i>	<i>Mocnost v m</i>	<i>Popis hornin a stratigraficko - tektonických horizontů</i>	<i>Celková hloubka v m</i>	<i>Nadm. výška v m</i>
1.	0.50	hlína jílovitá s úlomky uhlí a příměsí uhelného mouru	0.50	236.41
2.	0.50	jíl tmavě šedohnědý až černý, s příměsí uhelného mouru	1.00	235.91
3.	1.00	jíl hnědošedý, slabě písčitý, s úlomky zuhelnatělé rostlinné drtě	2.00	234.91
4.	2.00	jíl písčitý, světle hnědý, s úlomky pelokarbonátu do ø 200 mm	4.00	232.91
5.	3.50	jíl tmavě šedohnědý, s úlomky zuhelnatělé rostlinné drtě až s uhelnou příměsí a s úlomky pelokarbonátu do ø 200 mm	7.50	229.41

HgIS

Source data (structured, semi-structured)



data warehouse
PostgreSQL + spatial extension PostGIS

abstract data access layer
Pentaho Metadata

BI server

Pentaho Business Analytics



reports

(tables, graphs on the web or by e-mail e.g. via Action Sequences)



dashboards

(interactive tables, graphs)

map application

(basemaps from map server)

EnviroInsite
advanced visualisation
(cross-sections, maps with localized graphs & tables)



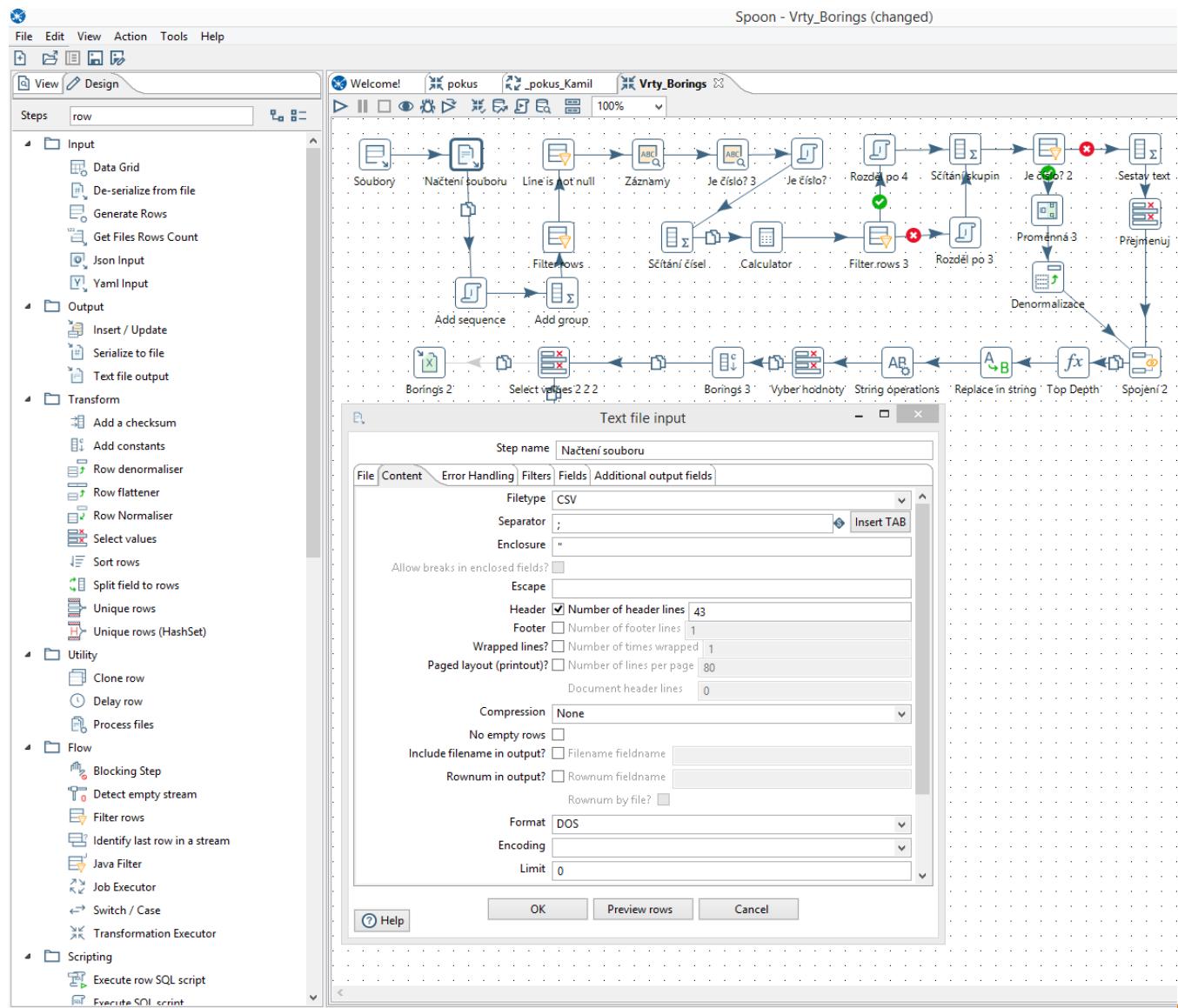
ETL

Extract Transform Load

Kettle
aka.



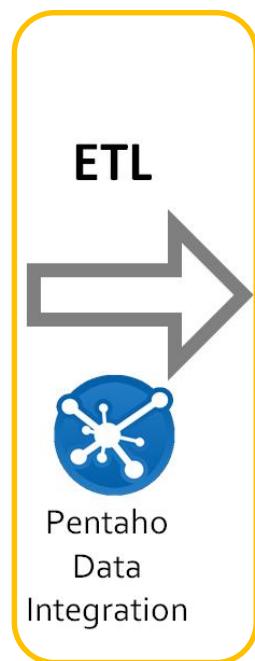
community.pentaho.com





Hgis

Source data (structured, semi-structured)



abstract data access layer

Pentaho Metadata

BI server



reports

(tables, graphs on the web or by e-mail e.g. via Action Sequences)



dashboards

(interactive tables, graphs)

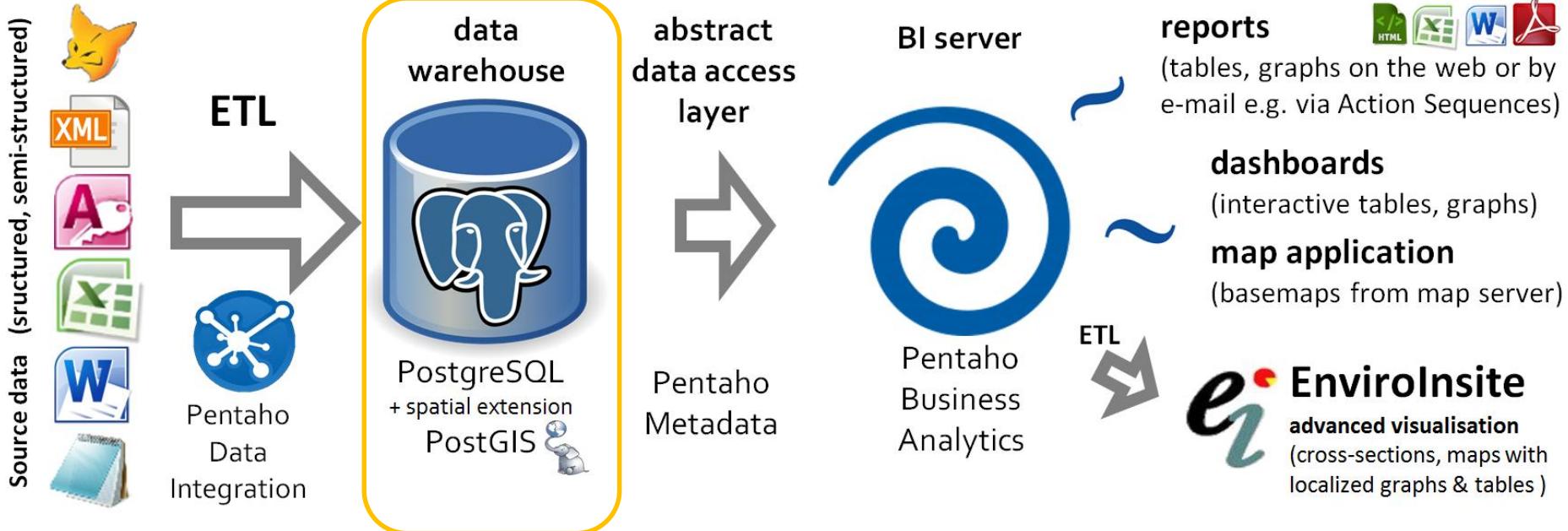
map application

(basemaps from map server)





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Data in the database

- observation objects
(*wells, boreholes, sampling points with coordinates and detailed description*),
- characterization of geological layers
(*description of boring logs and its interpretation – stratigraphy*),
- technical construction of wells (*casing, screen and fill of annular space*),
- definition of observed quantities (*units, chemical formulae etc.*),
- standards (*action levels, regulatory limits*),
- definition of vertical intervals (*well screen or sample interval in boring log*),
- measurements tied to vertical intervals
(*e.g. chemical analyses or head measurements*),
- measurements tied to specific depth (*e.g. geophysical logging*),
- samples (*metadata about measurements and sets of measurements – sampling methods, conditions, etc.*),
- anti-aliasing (*e.g. a quantity has different names in different data sources*),
- conversion of units (*e.g. mg to g*) and quantities (*e.g. nitrate to nitrogen*),
- time intervals, lookup tables etc.

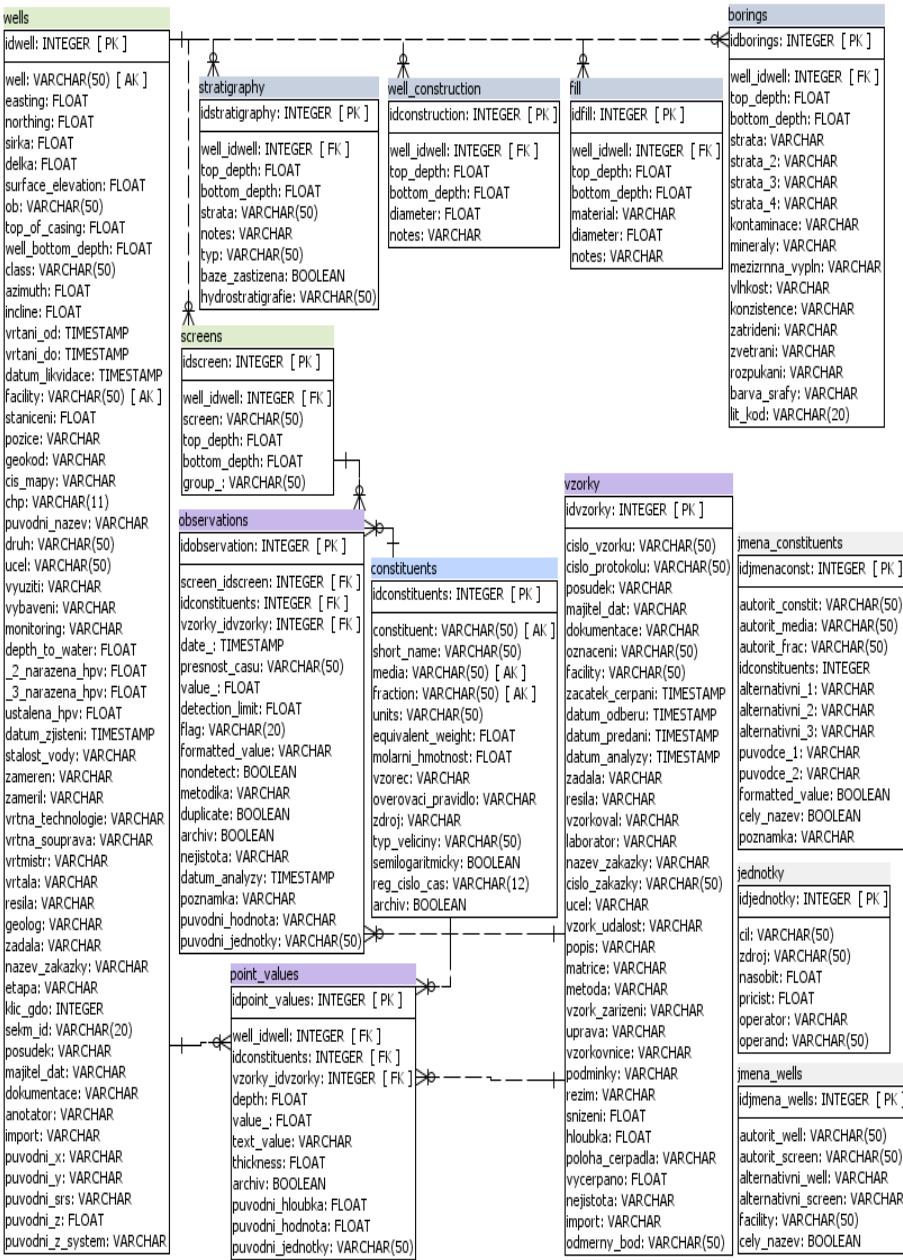
DWH/OLAP in star/snowflake schema

Facts

- Measured values (time series)

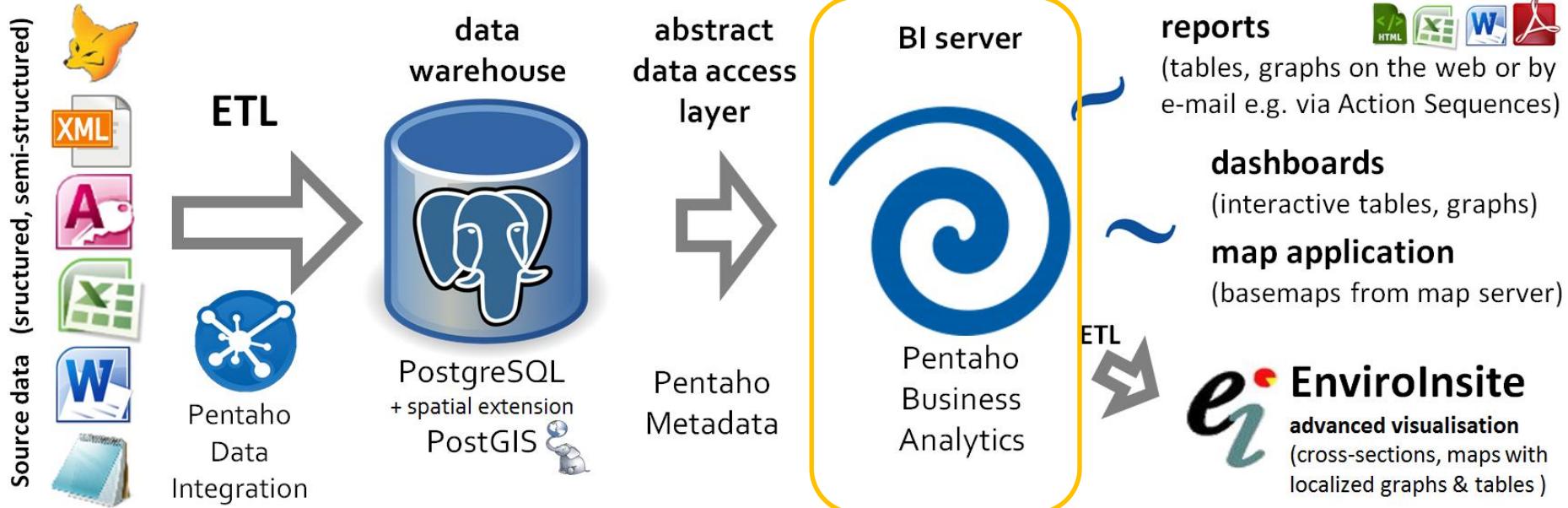
Dimensions

- Spatial (normalized: observation objects → depth intervals)
- Temporal (degenerated dimension: timestamp)
- Quantities
 - iron – in water – filtered
 - precipitation – monthly – maximum
 - etc.





HgIS



File View Tools Help...

Browse Files ▾

Home

Browse Files

Opened

Marketplace

Schedules

Administration

▶ MARE nacteno

📁 PKU

▶ 📁 plugin-samples

▶ 📁 Steel Wheels

📁 ZAVOD

📁 ZAVOD k nacteni

📁 ZAVOD nacteno

🗑 Trash

Files

📄 Eutrofizace

📄 Eutrofizace excel

📄 Profil vrtu

📄 Průběh veličin

📄 Redox procesy

File Actions

[Open](#)

[Open in a new window](#)

[Run in background...](#)

[Cut](#)

[Copy](#)

[Move to Trash](#)

[Rename...](#)

[Download...](#)

[Share...](#)

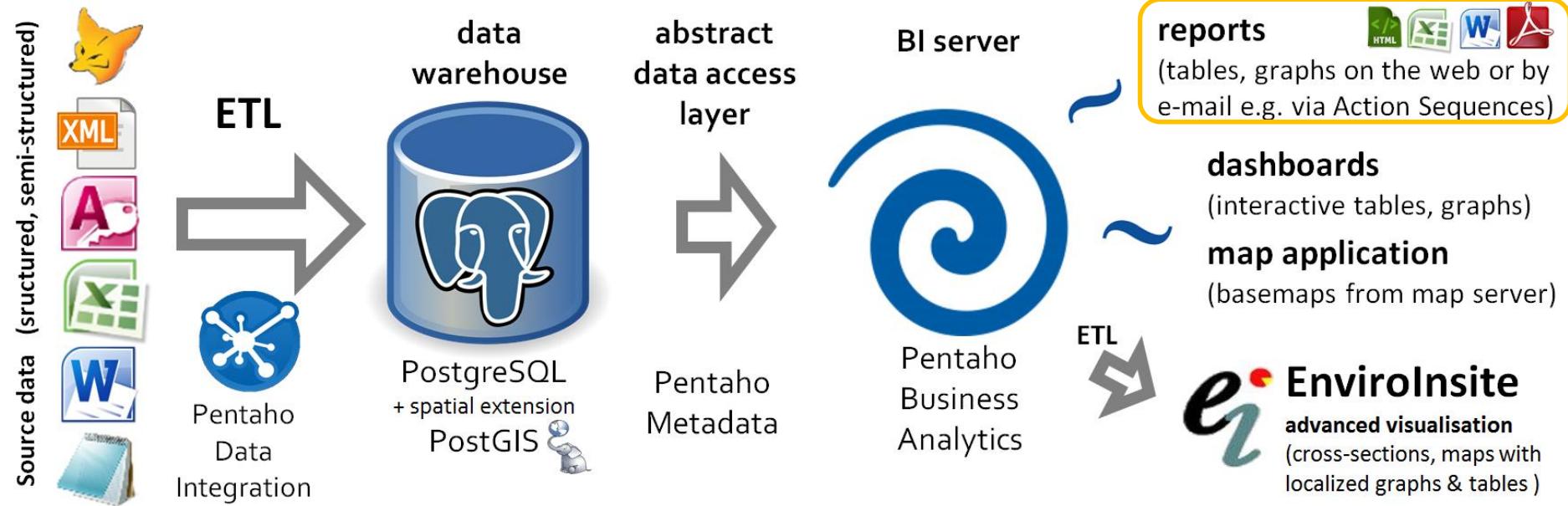
[Schedule...](#)

[Add to Favorites](#)

[Properties...](#)



Hgis



pentaho reporting

Pentaho Report Designer - Vrty - C:\D1_UniMARE\Krejchich\2014-09-03\Vrty.prt

File Edit View Insert Format Data Extras Window Help

Vrty

Report Header

PROFIL VRTU well

Group Header

Obec: geokod	Datum provedení: vrtani_od	Adresa:
Souřadnice x: northing Souřadnice y: easting	Nadmořská výška v m. n. m.	surface_elevation
Úkol: nazev_zakazky	Provádějící organizace:	Mapa SMO 1:5000 cis_mapy
Způsob vrtání: vrtna_technologie	Vrtmistr: vrtmistr	Zaměřil: zameril
Typ soupravy: vrtna_souprava	Vzorkař:	Profiloval: geolog

Details Header

Pořadí	Mocnost	Popis hornin a stratigraficko - tektonických horizontů	Celková hloubka v metrech	Nadmořská výška v m. n. m.
		strata_3	bottom_depth	number-field

Details

Structure Data

horizontal-line

Ab label: Souřadnice y:

ST text-field: well

Ab label: Provádějící organizace:

\$3 number-field: easting

\$3 number-field: northing

\$3 date-field: vrtani_od

\$3 text-field: geokod

Ab label: PROFIL VRTU

Ab label: Katastr:

Ab label: Adresa:

Ab label: Zaměřil:

Ab label: Mapa SMO 1:5000

Ab label: Nadmořská výška v m. n. m.

Ab label: Datum provedení:

Ab label: Vrtmistr:

Ab label: Souřadnice x:

Ab label: Způsob vrtání:

Ah label: Úkol:

!!!

Style Attributes

Name	Value	Expr
common	hide-on-canvas	false
common	type	group-header
common	name	
common	style-class	
common	id	
table	col-span	
table	row-span	
query-meta...	data-format	
query-meta...	style-format	
query-meta...	enable-style-bold	
query-meta...	enable-style-italics	
query-meta...	enable-style-underline	
query-meta...	enable-style-strike	
query-meta...	enable-style-font	
query-meta...	enable-style-font-size	

117,1 of 158,9 MB

Průběh veličin

< > 1 / 1 |

Vyber Constituent	Vyber Media	Vyber Fraction	Vyber Well	Vyber Screen	Vyber Class	Vyber Facility	Vyber Facility 2	Vyber Druh	Vyber Ucel	Datum od	Datum do
Rozpuštěný kyslík	w	-	JCH-4 JCH-5 JM-14 JM-3	16 m 18 m 20 m	Vyber vše	jCh	Vyber vše	Vyber vše	Vyber vše	Jan 4, 2010	Aug 29, 2014

 Auto-Submit

Průběh veličin

Constituent: Rozpuštěný kyslík Media: w Fraction: -

Vybrané Wells: JCH-4

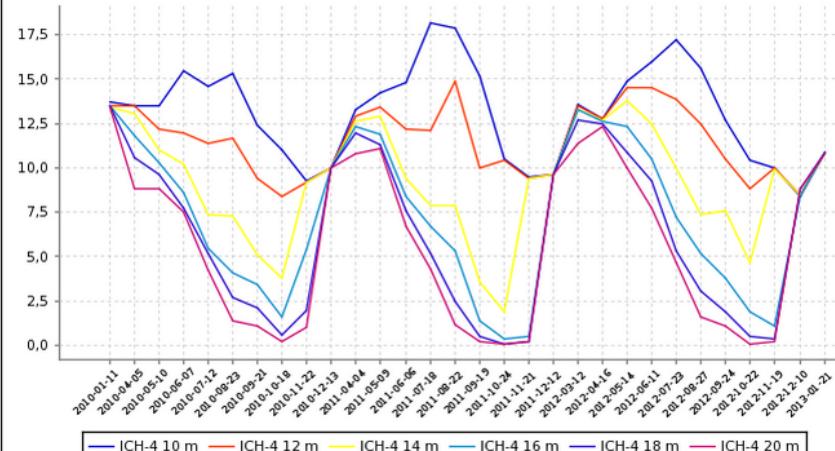
Počet hodnot: 180

Průměr: 8.86

Minimum: 0,1

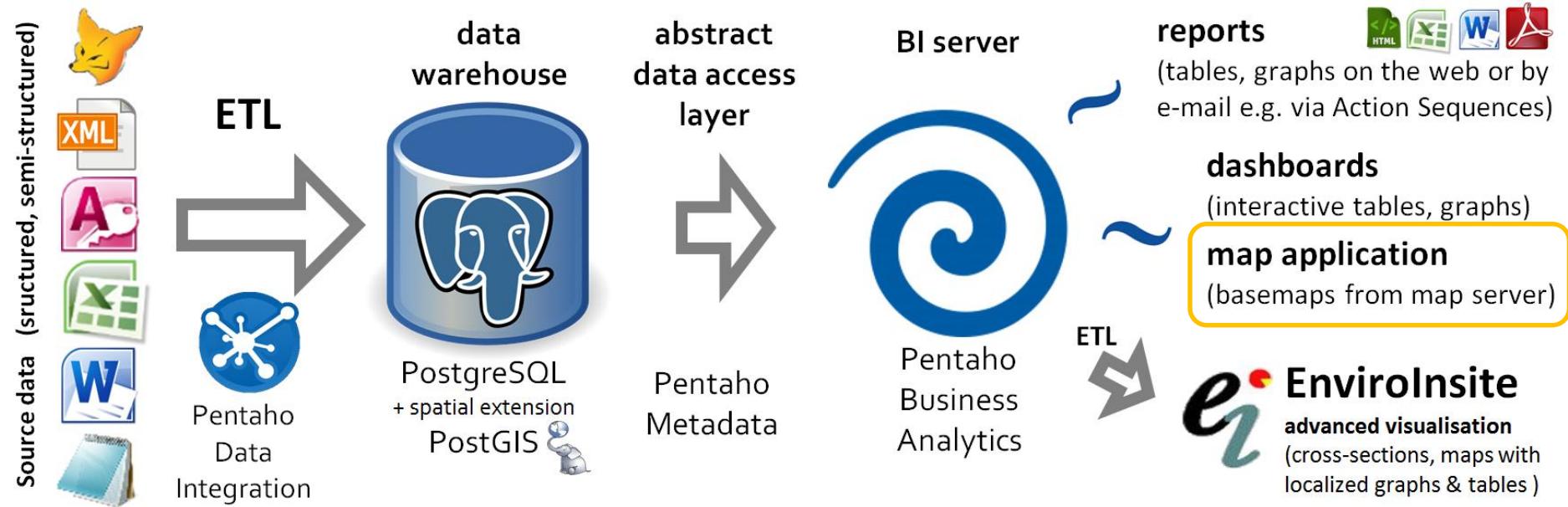
Maximum: 18,2

Závislost veličiny na čase





Hgis



Podkladová mapa

- Topografická
- Geomorfologická
- Historická (III. voj. mapování)
- DMÚ 25

Druh objektu

-
- čerpací stanice důlních vod
- chemismus
- geodetický bod
- inklinometrický vrt

JCH-4

Název JCH-4

[B](#) [S](#) [WC](#) [F](#) [Přímý odkaz](#) [PV](#)

20 m

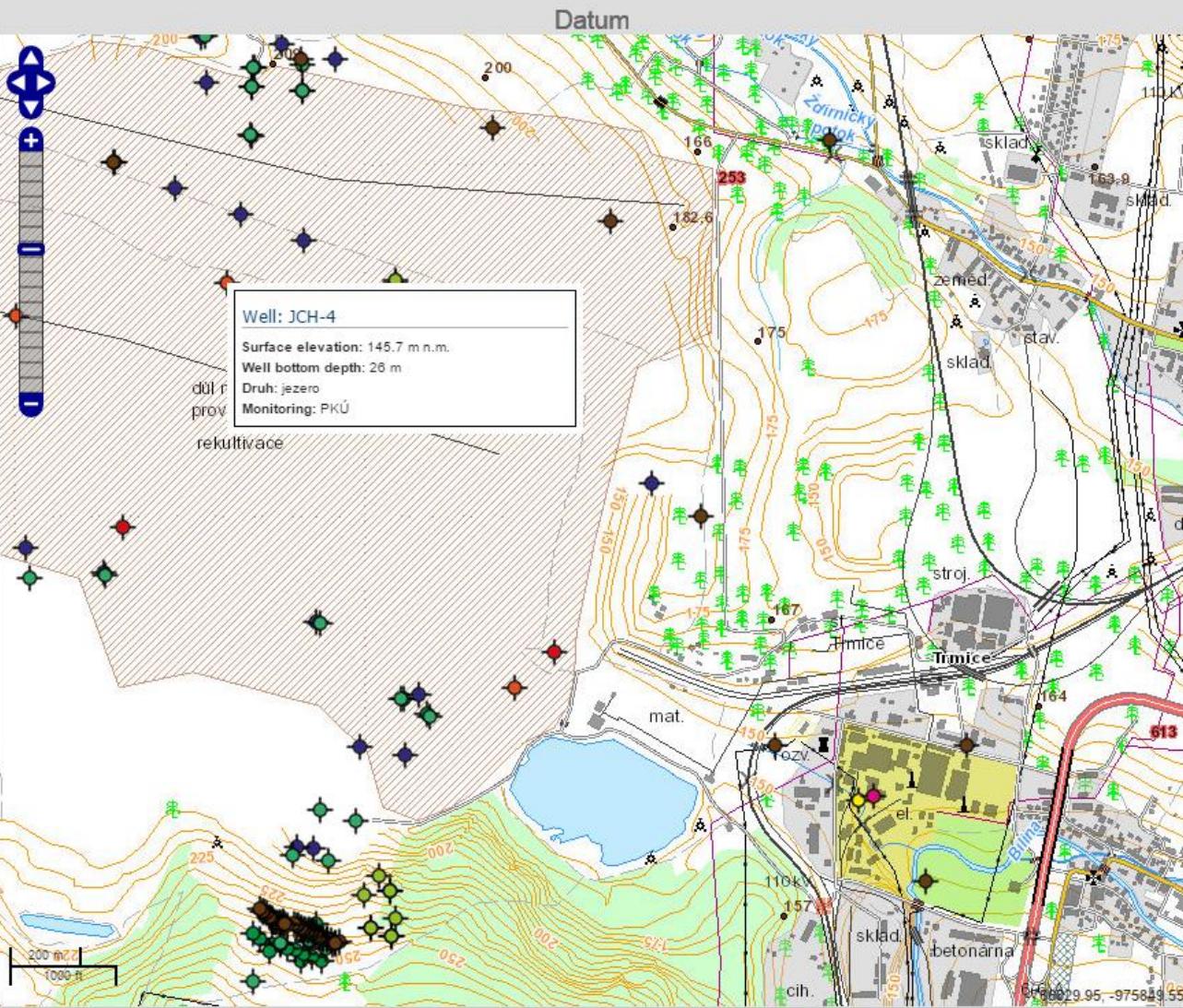
Od 2009-04-27 rrrr-mm-dd
 Do 2013-01-21 rrrr-mm-dd

Veličina: Hořčík w -
 Další veličina: Rozpuštěný kyslík w -

[Zobrazit údaje](#)

Datum	Hořčík [mg/l]	Poznámka
09. 11. 2009	34.5	
10. 05. 2010	38.5	
22. 11. 2010	37	
09. 05. 2011	39.5	
21. 11. 2011	41	
14. 05. 2012	42	
19. 11. 2012	42.5	

Datum	Rozpuštěný kyslík [mg/l]	Poznámka
27. 04. 2009	12.2	
22. 06. 2009	7.7	
20. 07. 2009	5.6	
17. 08. 2009	3.6	
14. 09. 2009	1.8	
12. 10. 2009	1	
09. 11. 2009	0.2	
07. 12. 2009	0.5	
11. 01. 2010	13.4	





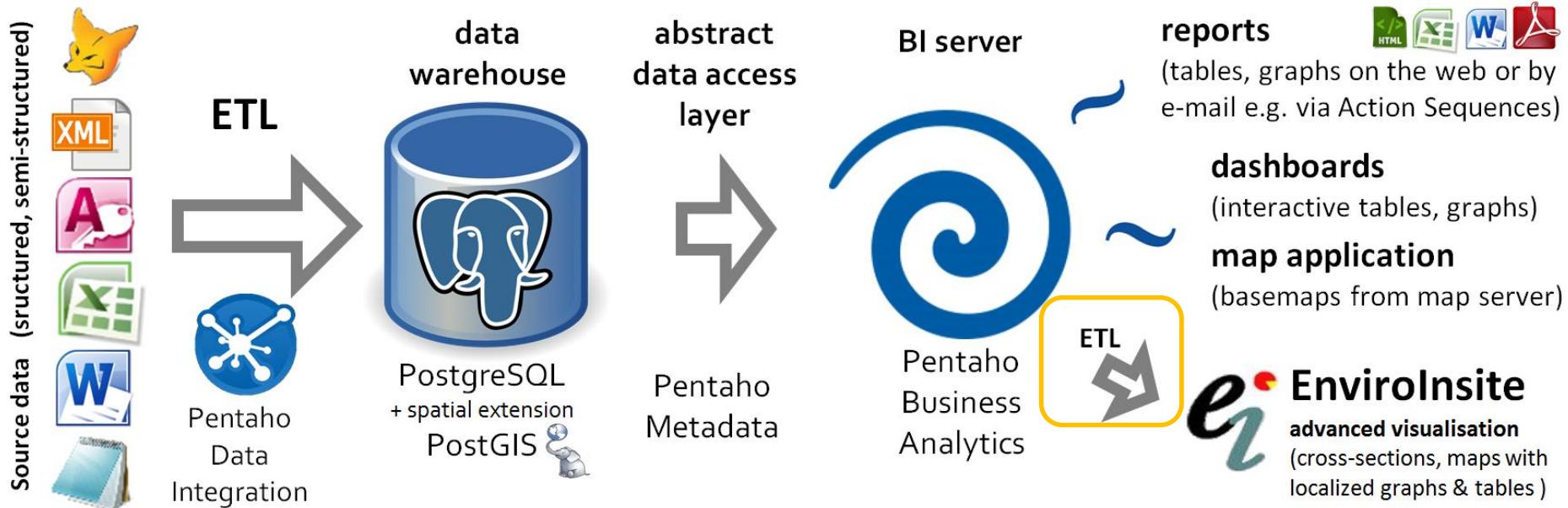
Simple web viewer

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying geological data. The main area is a map of a specific location with various geological features, including numbered zones (e.g., 10, 12, 13, 16, 20, 23, 25, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37) and red diamond markers indicating borehole locations. A borehole profile for 'Borings: kz_83(25318)' is overlaid on the map, showing depth versus strata. The borehole data table is as follows:

Top Depth	Bottom Depth	Strata	Strata 2	Strata 3
0	6	jílovec		jílovec
6	7	jílovec		jílovec
7	9	jílovec		jílovec
9	11	jílovec		jílovec
11	13	jílovec		jílovec
13	13.4	jílovec		jílovec
13.4	17.5	jílovec		jílovec
17.5	19.5	jílovec		jílovec
19.5	21	jílovec		jílovec
21	21.6	jílovec	jílovec + karb.	
21.6	23.1	jílovec		jílovec
23.1	23.6	jílovec	jílovec uhelnatý	
23.6	24.2	uhlí	uhlí XD	
24.2	24.9	jílovec	jílovec uhelnatý	
24.9	25.6	jílovec		jílovec
25.6	26.5	uhlí	uhlí XD	
26.5	27.1	uhlí	uhlí jílovité	
27.1	27.7	uhlí	uhlí XD	
27.7	28.5	uhlí	uhlí XD	
28.5	29.5	uhlí	uhlí XD	
29.5	29.8	jílovec	jílovec uhelnatý	
29.8	30.2	uhlí	uhlí jílovité	
30.2	30.6	jílovec	jílovec uhelnatý	
30.6	31.2	uhlí	uhlí XD	
31.2	32	uhlí	uhlí XD	
32	33	uhlí	uhlí XD	
33	33.4	uhlí	uhlí XD	
33.4	34.3	uhlí	uhlí XD	
34.3	34.8	uhlí	uhlí jílovité	
34.8	35.8	uhlí	uhlí XD	
35.8	36.7	uhlí	uhlí XD	
36.7	37.8	uhlí	uhlí XD	
37.8	39	vulkanit		vulkanit

The browser interface includes a navigation bar with tabs for 'Kroužky na Palmovce | Ne...', 'Mapa', 'Skupiny Google', and 'Kalendáře LCS - Dokument...'. The left sidebar contains sections for 'Mapová vrstva' (Geological layers), 'Wells' (with checkboxes for extenzometrie, inklinometrie, měřidlo půrového tlaku, and monit. stařinových vod), and a borehole entry for 'kz_83(25318)'. The bottom status bar shows the date and time as '02. a 16. 09. 2014 - Vý...' and '3.9.2014 11:56 středa'.

HgIS



Average hydraulic gradient

calculated from
the hydraulic
heads of
selected
boreholes.

→ seepage
velocity,
retention time

matrix formulas
in MS Excel
spreadsheet
(Devlin 2003)

Gradient_test3 [Režim kompatibility] - Microsoft Excel													
A1	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	
1	vrt		[X] matrix	[D] matrix									
2	#	x	y	z	D								
3	JCH-7	-768209,12	-976124,12	10,51552	1	Pt	-768209,1152	-769039,0017	-766169,2658	-766816,135	-767577,7243	-770663,2946	-76891
4	JCH-6	-769039	-975376,95	9,184848	1		-976124,1151	-975376,9472	-976097,8299	-975858,692	-975672,2841	-974492,1541	-97553
5	JCH-5	-766169,27	-976097,83	10,09251	1		10,51551724	9,18484871	10,09251248	9,85083969	9,618289073	11,72272732	8,8115
6	JCH-4	-766816,14	-975858,69	9,85084	1								
7	JCH-3	-767577,72	-975672,28	9,618289	1								
8	JCH-2	-770663,29	-974492,15	11,72273	1								
9	JCH-1	-768917,5	-975531,6	8,812	1								
10	8	0	0	0	1								
11	9	0	0	0	1								
12	10	0	0	0	1								
13	11	0	0	0	1								
14	12	0	0	0	1								
15	13	0	0	0	1								
16	14	0	0	0	1								
17	15	0	0	0	1								
18	16	0	0	0	1								
19	17	0	0	0	1								
20	18	0	0	0	1								
21	19	0	0	0	1								
22	20	0	0	0	1								
23	21	0	0	0	1								
24	22	0	0	0	1								
25	23	0	0	0	1								
26	24	0	0	0	1								
27	25	0	0	0	1								
28	26	0	0	0	1								
29	27	0	0	0	1								
30	28	0	0	0	1								
31	29	0	0	0	1								
32	30	0	0	0	1	délka transportu	100,0 m						
33	31	0	0	0	1	hydraulická vodivost	1,0E-05 m/s						
34	32	0	0	0	1	pórovitost [-]	0,2						
35	33	0	0	0	1								
36	34	0	0	0	1								
37	35	0	0	0	1								
38	36	0	0	0	1								
39	37	0	0	0	1								
40	38	0	0	0	1								

Computations

- Data aggregation (e.g. total annual precipitation computed from daily precipitation, minimal monthly discharge in a year).
- Computation of the hydrochemical type of water (based on major cations and anions) – e.g. Ca-Mg-HCO₃.



File View Tools Help...

Opened   admin

Redox procesy 

< > 1 / 9 

Vyber Well	Vyber Screen	Vyber Class	Vyber Facility	Vyber Facility 2	Vyber Druh	Vyber Ucel	Datum od	Datum do	Output Type
Vyber vše JCH-3 JCH-4 JCH-5	před hrází 4 m 8 m 18 m	Vyber vše jCh	Vyber vše -	Vyber vše -	Vyber vše jezero	Vyber vše -	1. 1. 2000	29. 8. 2014	HTML (Paginated)

Auto-Submit

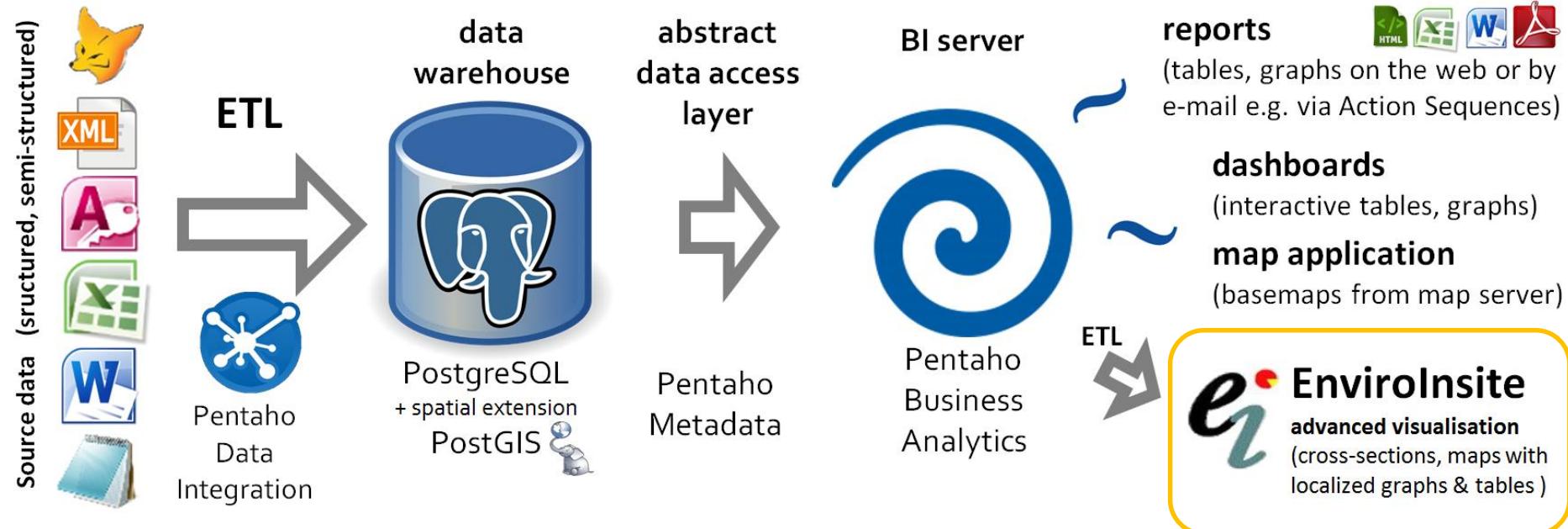
Identifying Redox Processes in Ground Water

Well	Screen	Class	Facility	Facility 2	Druh	Ucel	Datum
Dissolved oxygen [mg/L]	Nitrate [mg/L]	Mangan.. [mg/L]	Iron [mg/L]	Sulfate [mg/L]		General Redox Category	Redox Process
JCH-5	18 m	-	jCh	-	jezero	-	21.01.2013
10.9	1.5	-	-	260	-	O ₂ >=0.5 mg/L	Unknown
JCH-5	18 m	-	jCh	-	jezero	-	10.12.2012
8.9	1.6	-	-	270	-	O ₂ >=0.5 mg/L	Unknown
JCH-5	18 m	-	jCh	-	jezero	-	19.11.2012
0.4	1	0.7	0.08	270	-	Mixed(anoxic)	NO ₃ -Fe(III)/SO ₄
JCH-5	18 m	-	jCh	-	jezero	-	22.10.2012
0.3	1	-	-	260	-	O ₂ < 0.5 mg/L	Unknown
JCH-5	18 m	-	jCh	-	jezero	-	24.09.2012
2	1.3	-	-	250	-	O ₂ >=0.5 mg/L	Unknown

Combination of Data Integration + Reporting

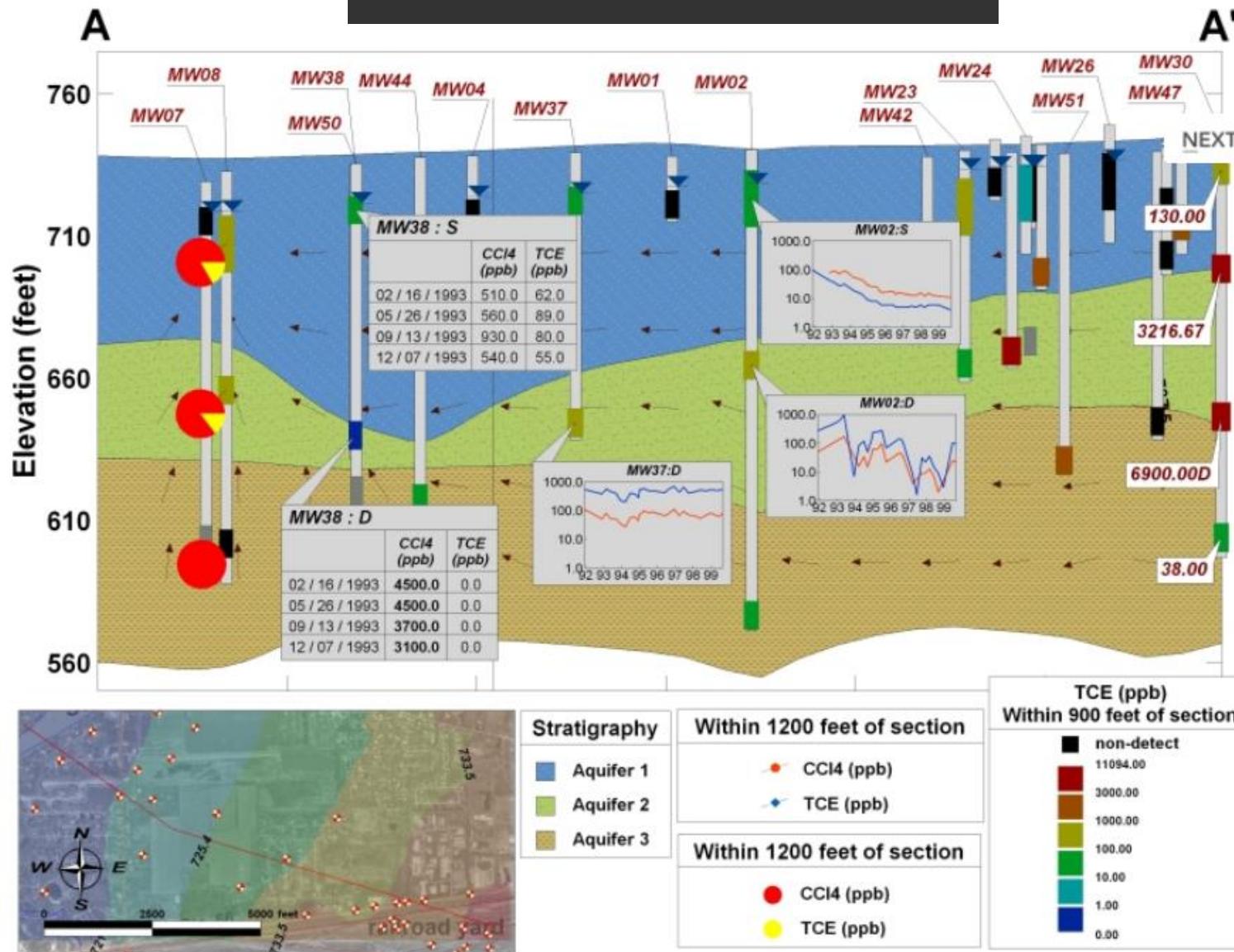
Reusable simple analyses and models

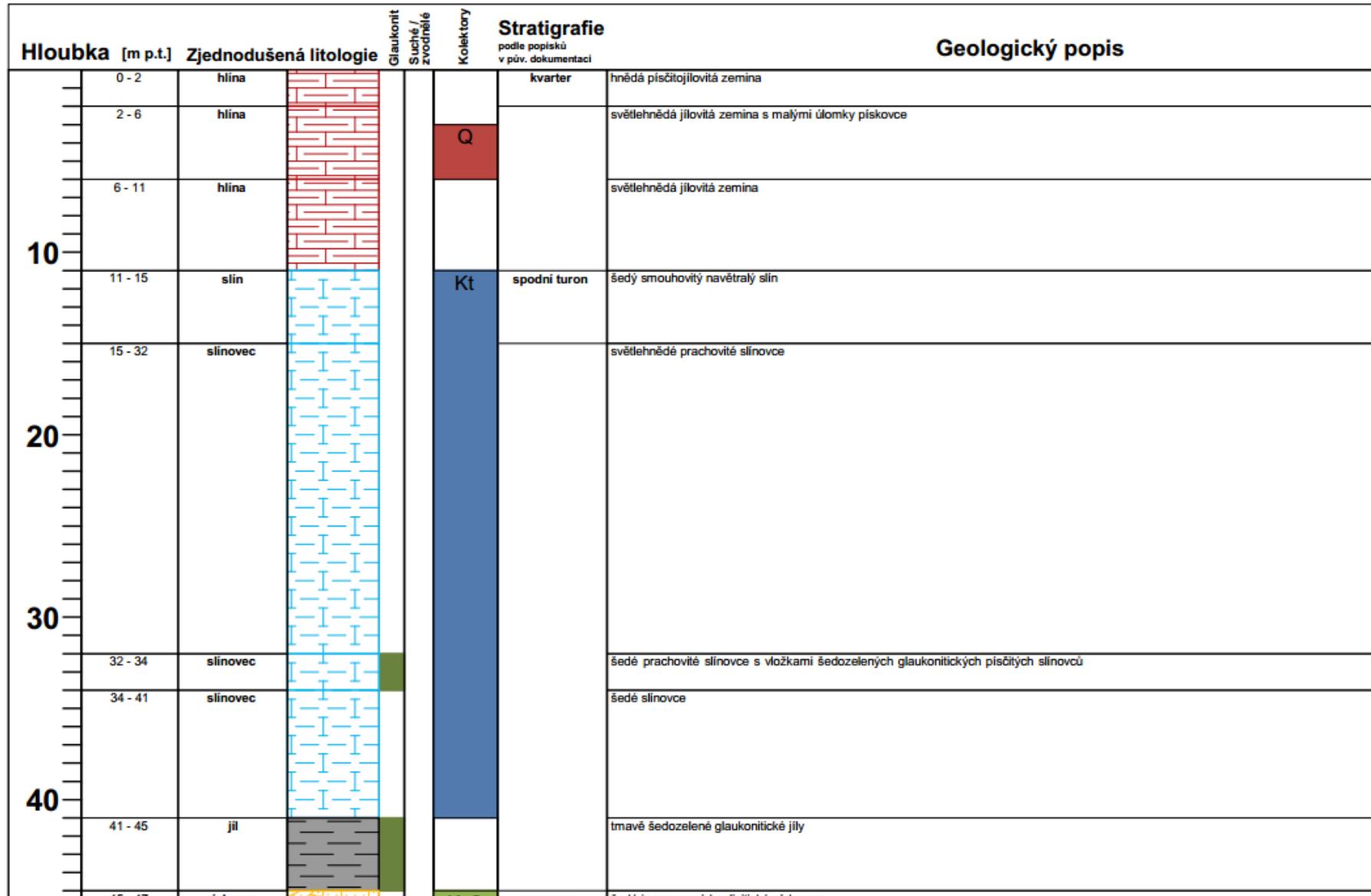
HgIS

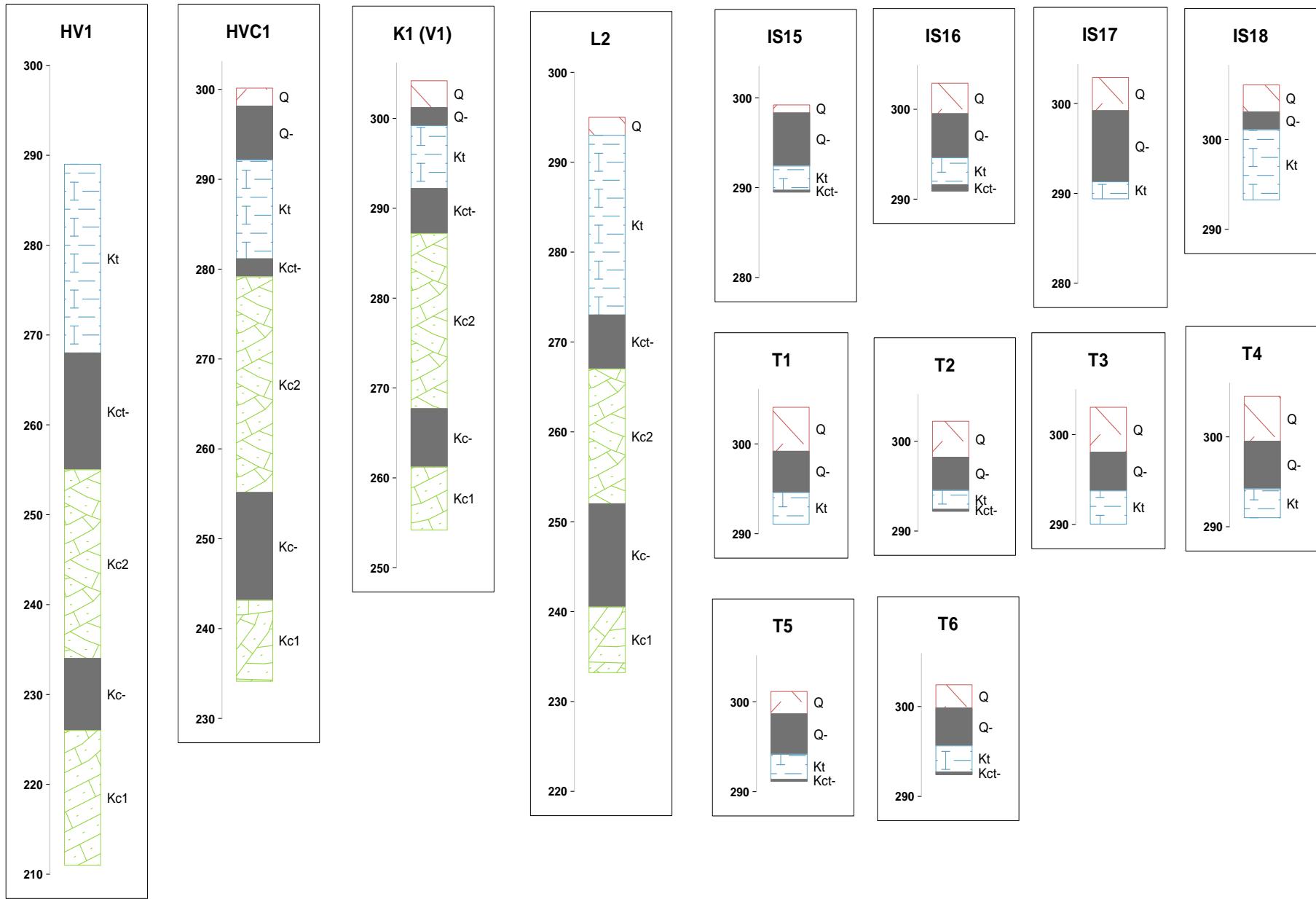


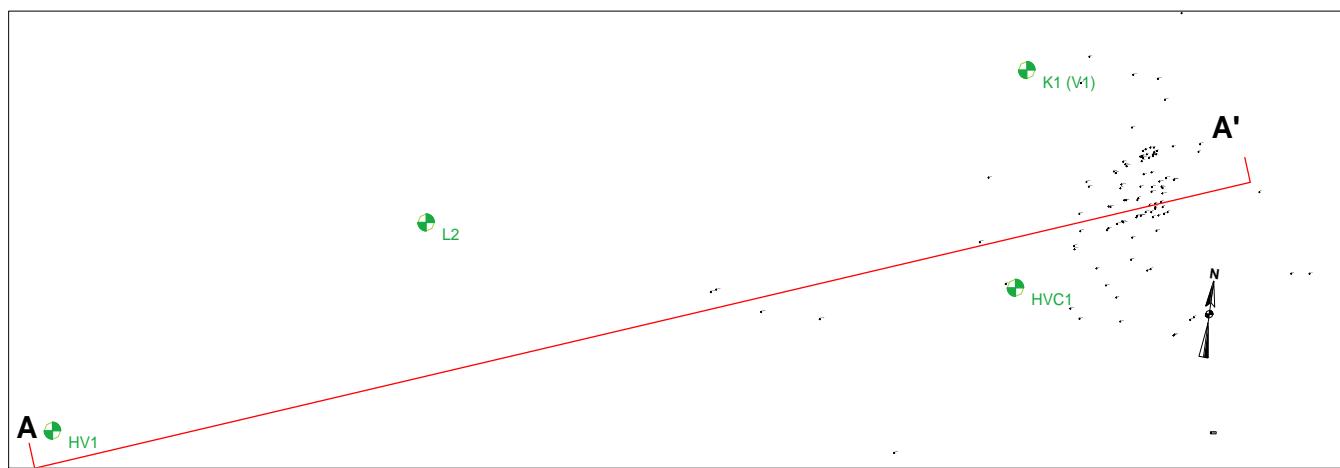
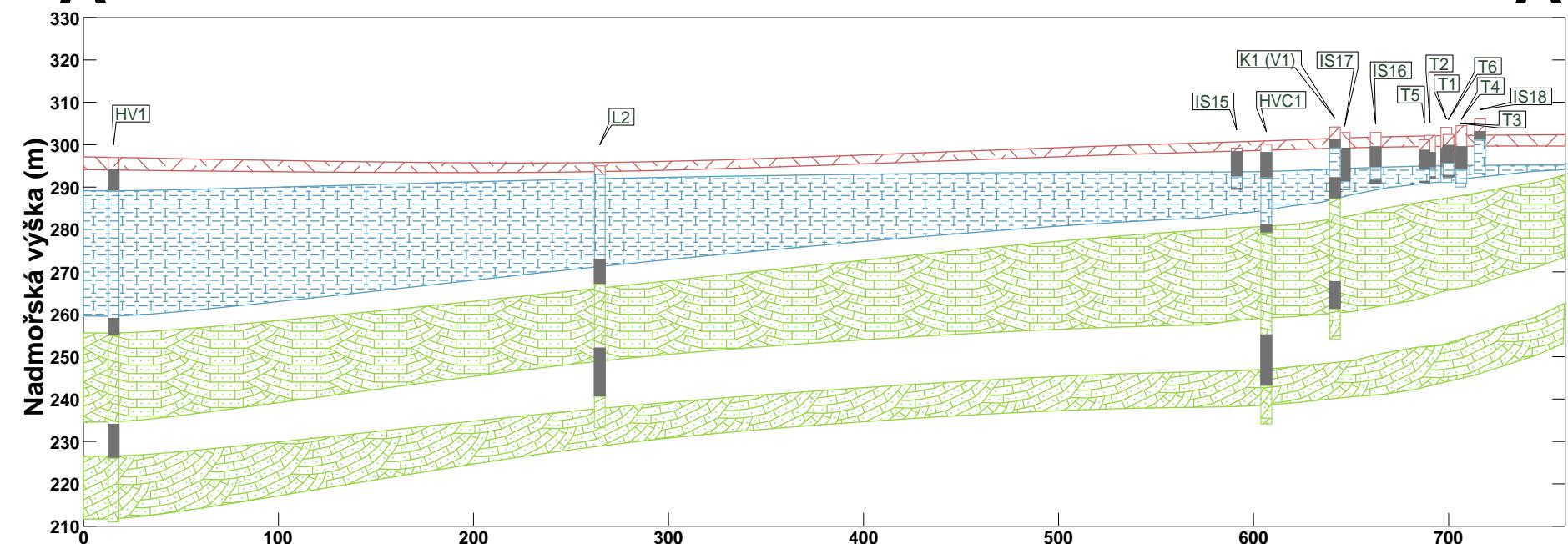


EnviroInsite



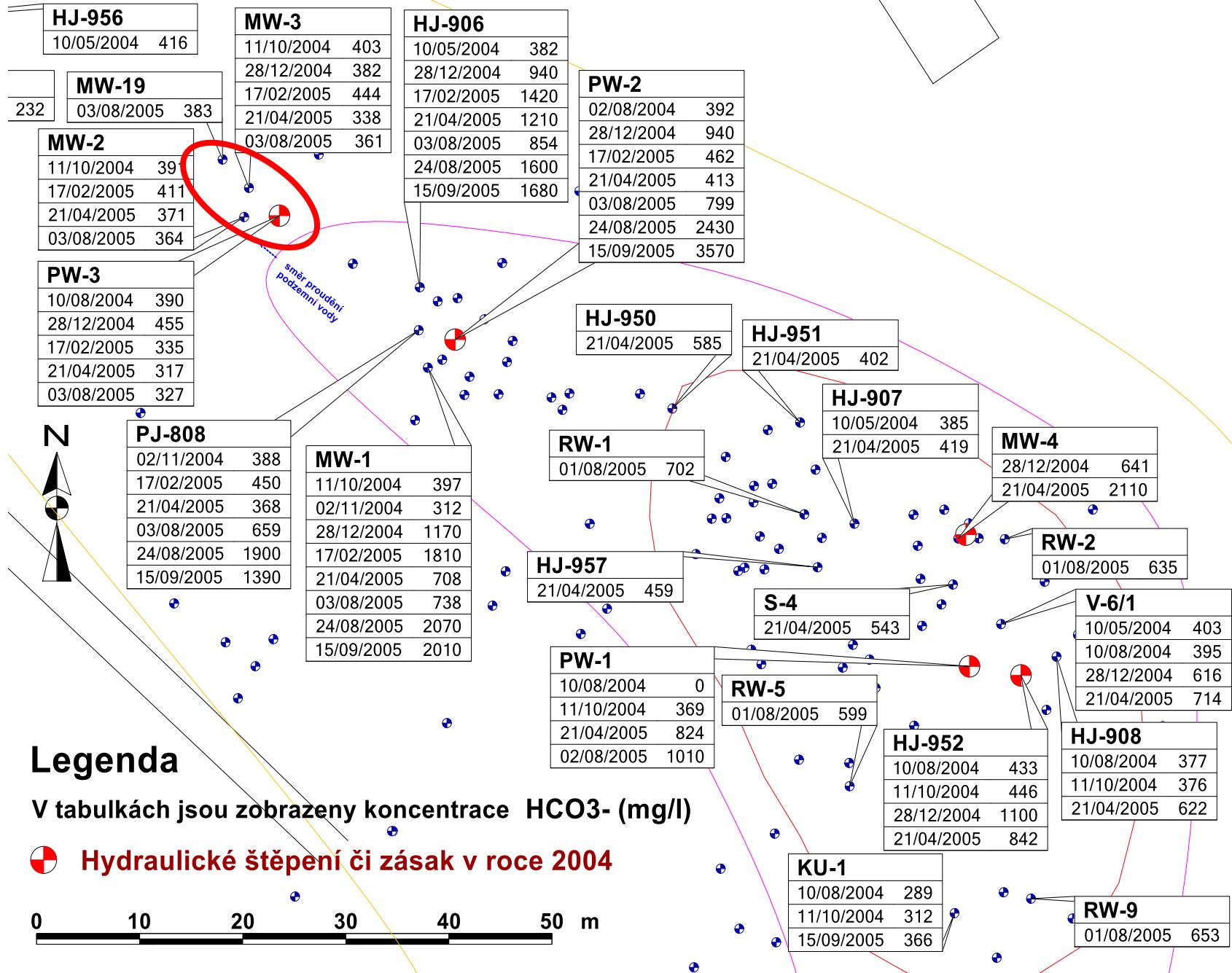




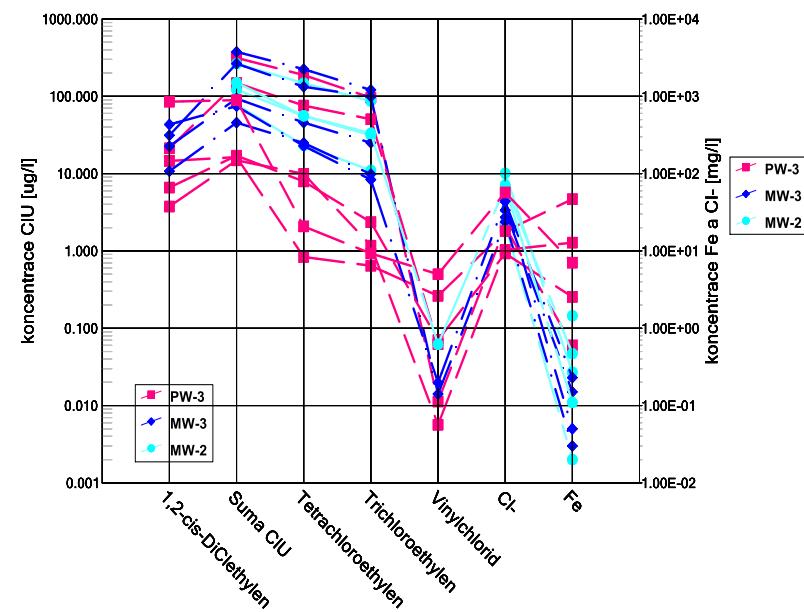
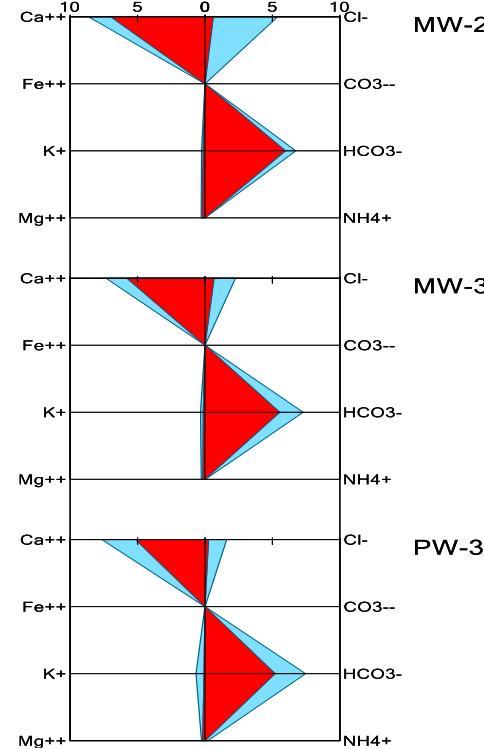
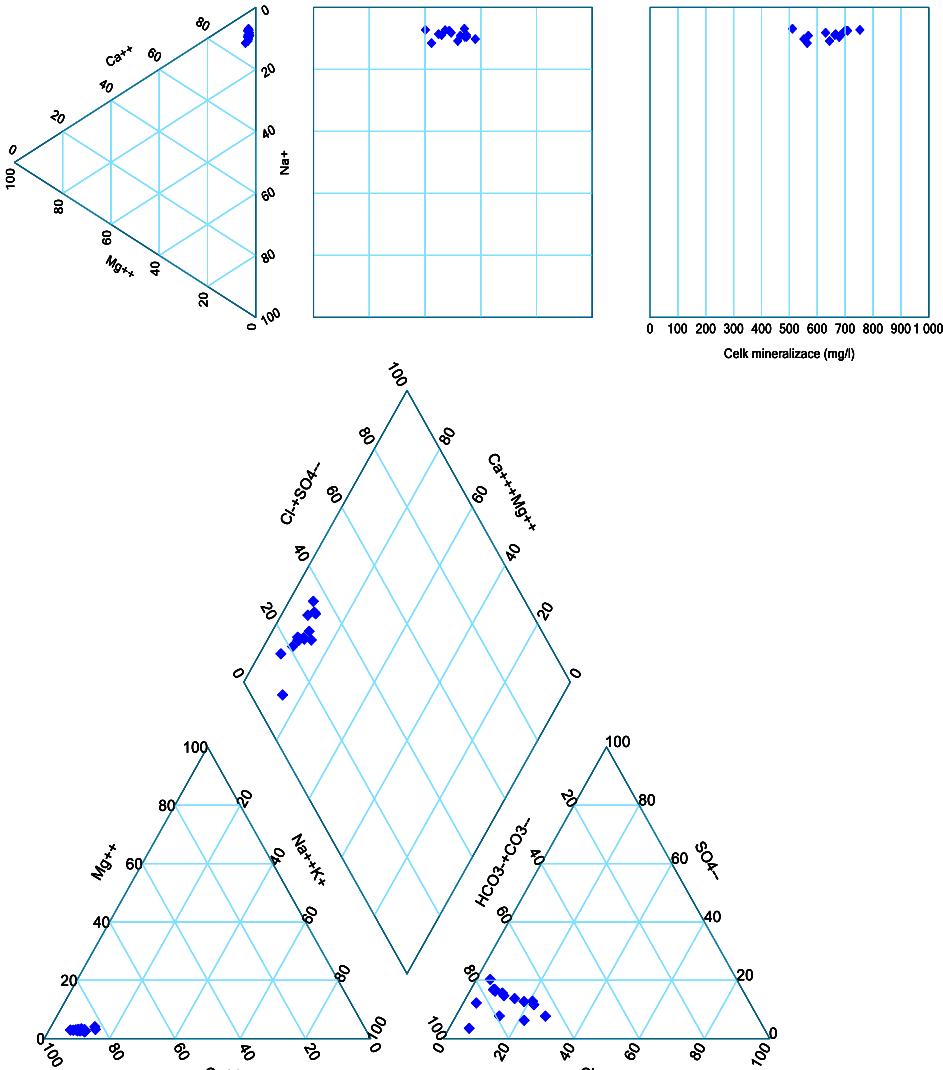
A**A'**

Hydrostratigrafie

	Q
	Q-
	Kt
	Kct-
	Kc2
	Kc-
	Kc1



Durov, Piper, Schöller and Stiff graph



Uniqueness of the technical solution

- ~ (geo)spatial business intelligence for hydrogeology
- = Business intelligence (BI) +
Geographic information system (GIS)
- = *GeoBI for EDM*



Strengths

- Data agnostic
- Database agnostic
- Scalable (parallelization of ETL)
- Interoperable (Weka, R, Tableau)
- Easily extensible (exports) – ETL tool
- Big data



We are working to

- Automate processes and set event-based reporting with action sequences (.xaction files)
- Map application and interactive dashboards
- Abstract business layer (Pentaho Metadata) to simplify design of reports and dashboards



Hydrogeologický informační systém
Správa a analýza dat o životním prostředí

Log In

Search

en:start

HGIS

Screenshots

Publications

Tools

Contact, About

Translations of this page:
[CS](#) [EN](#)

Hydrogeological Information System

For detailed information go to the [Publications section](#) or to the [Czech version](#) of this site.

What does HGIS do?

Input

- LIMS
- Geofond
- gdBase
- tables
- Geobanka
- inclinometry
- dataloggers ...

Information system

HGIS

Output

- tables, graphs
- borehole profiles
- geological cross-sections
- GIS maps

(all on the web or by e-mail)

For geeks

Source data (structured, semi-structured)

- XML
- A
- XLS
- W
- Pentaho Data Integration

ETL

data warehouse

PostgreSQL + spatial extension PostGIS

abstract data access layer

Pentaho Metadata

BI server

Pentaho Business Analytics

reports

(tables, graphs on the web or by e-mail e.g. via Action Sequences)

dashboards

(interactive tables, graphs)

map application

(basemaps from map server)

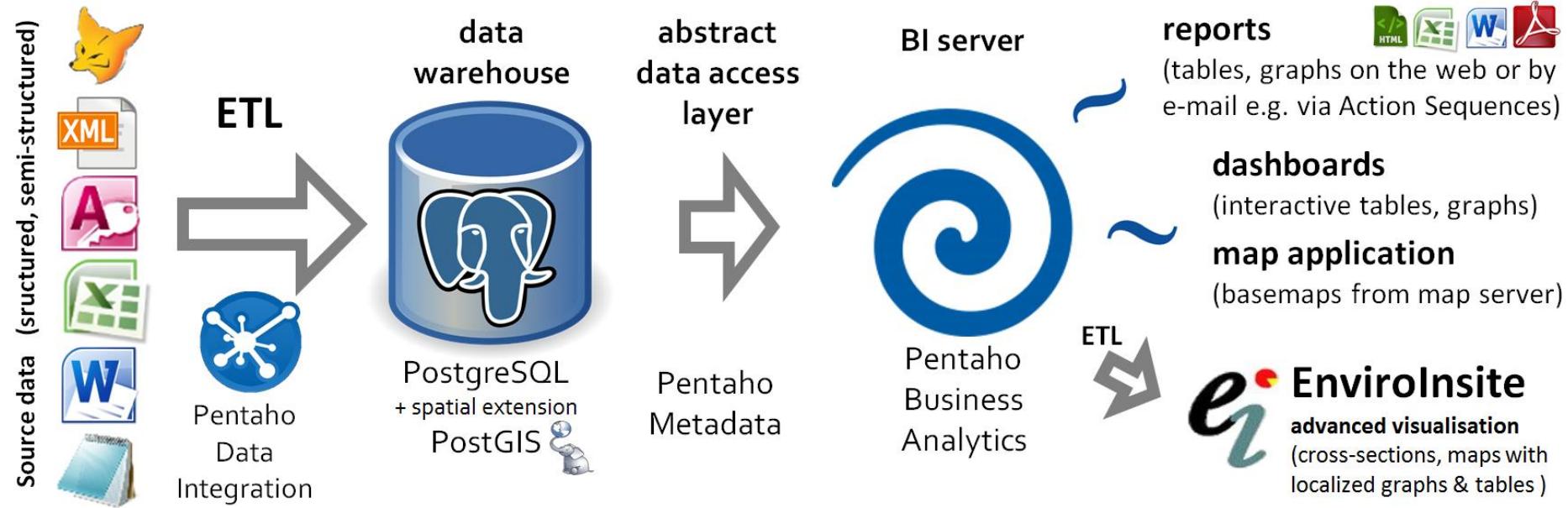
ETL

EnviroInsite

advanced visualisation

(cross-sections, maps with localized graphs & tables)

Architecture



Thanks for your attention



Existing standards

- Ground Water Markup Language (GWML) from OGC: application schema of GML
- INSPIRE (INfrastructure for SPatial InfoRmation in Europe).
- Hg2O (focused on field experiments data)
- ESRI Groundwater Data Model
(in Arc Hydro Groundwater) extension of ArcGIS
- Data Model of National Groundwater Information System (Australia)
- Open Geoscience data models (British Geological Survey)
- H+ (France)
- BoreholeML (Germany)
- others (EN 14968, Basin of Mexico hydrogeological database)

